SOYOU'RE WORKING FOR THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

A FRIENDLY GUIDE

TO THE CATHOLIC TRADITION

TONY DOHERTY



Published in Australia by Garratt Publishing 32 Glenvale Crescent Mulgrave, Vic. 3170

www.garrattpublishing.com.au

Copyright © Tony Doherty 2013

All rights reserved. Except as provided by the Australian copyright law, no part of this book may be reproduced in any way without permission in writing from the publisher.

Design by Lynne Muir Images: www.thinkstock.com and Lynne Muir Printed in China by Tingleman

Scripture quotations are drawn from the New Revised Standard Version of the Bible, copyright © 1989 by the Division of Christian Education of the National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA. Used by permission.

All rights reserved.

9781922152060

Cataloguing in Publication information for this title is available from the National Library of Australia. www.nla.gov.au

CONTENTS

PREFACE 3

INTRODUCTION 4

THE CHALLENGES AND REWARDS OF WORKING IN A CATHOLIC INSTITUTION 6

WHAT DO CATHOLICS BELIEVE? 8

A BELIEF THAT BEGINS WITH JESUS 9

A BELIEF THAT BREAKS BREAD TOGETHER 15

A BELIEF THAT IS BASED ON A STORY 19

A BELIEF THAT UNDERSTANDS THE POWER OF SYMBOLS 23

A BELIEF THAT TO BE HUMAN IS TO FORGIVE 27

A BELIEF THAT PRAYER GIVES LIFE 31

A BELIEF THAT TRUSTS THE WORLD IS GRACED 35

A BELIEF THAT WORKS FOR JUSTICE FOR ALL 39

A BELIEF THAT LIFE IS CHANGED, NOT ENDED 43

A BELIEF THAT CLAIMS TO INCLUDE ALL 47

A FEW HISTORICAL FACTS
ABOUT THE CATHOLIC CHURCH 50

WORDS THAT MAY REQUIRE EXPLANATION 52

HELPFUL QUOTATIONS FROM THE CATECHISM 54

his book has been written for people working in the wide range of employment offered by the Catholic Church.

You may be:

- a nurse or administrator in a Catholic hospital
- a teacher in a Catholic school
- a parish secretary, or office administrator
- a medical practitioner working in a Catholic hospital
- a carer in an Aged Care facility
- a nurse or counselor in a Catholic hospice
- one of the vast number of nonmedical workers in Catholic health care
- an administrator in a Social Justice office
- a worker in a homeless shelter or working with kids on the street
- a worker in a St Vincent de Paul store...

... or dozens of other ministries and occupations within the Church.

It is important to have some idea of the broad culture that has motivated the establishment of the place where you work. Nearly all of these organizations have been started by people of great vision and energy inspired by the Gospel and the impulse arising from their Catholic faith.

This book has been designed to help you, the reader, appreciate a little better the culture you are working in, and to learn something of the reasons that caused the place where you work to exist in the first place.

The Catholic tradition discussed in this book has come from a long and colourful history, being influenced by the stories and traditions and religious practices of a huge variety of peoples from around the world. This small book in no way attempts to cover completely the extraordinary richness and depth of Catholic belief; there are libraries

of books which have been written about such questions as... Who is Jesus? What is the mystery of the Church? How do we make healthy moral choices today? ... and dozens of other central questions of faith. Instead, So You're Working for the Catholic Church is designed to be a friendly and gentle introduction to a few of the beliefs and values which make Catholics tick. It is a modest overview for people coming in touch with the Church, perhaps for the first time, or refreshing their acquaintance. For a significant and more in-depth summary of Catholic teachings, see The Catechism of the Catholic Church (1994).

Our hope with this book is that it may pique your interest, spark your curiosity, and help you find in this, your workplace, a warm welcome and a very satisfying occupation.

BUT CATHOLIC IS MY LANGAUGE;

CATHOLIC IS THE COAT I WEAR,

CATHOLIC IS THE HOUSE IN WHICH I LIVE.

IT IS A HOUSE THAT NEEDS CLEANING,

A HOUSE IN WHICH SAVAGERY AND COWARDICE THRIVED,

WHERE EVIL HAS A ROOM WITH A VIEW,

WHERE FOOLISHNESS AND GREED HAVE PROMINENT PLACES AT THE TABLE.

BUT IT IS ALSO A HOUSE WHERE HOPE LIVES, AND HOPE IS THE GREATEST OF MERCIES,

THE MOST ENDURING OF GIFTS, THE MOST NUTRITIOUS OF FOODS.

HOPE IS WHAT WE DRINK FROM THE ODD STORY OF THE CARPENTER'S ODD STEPSON.

WHEN WE EAT HIS BODY IN THE LUDICROUS MIRACLE OF THE MASS,

WE HOPE IN HIM, AND WITH HIM,

FOREVER AND EVER,

WORLD WITHOUT END,

AMEN, AMEN, AMEN.

Brian Doyle: Leaping, Revelations and Epiphanies, Loyola Press, Chicago, 2003

n my boyhood I was conscious of very clear distinctions: fish on Fridays, Mass on Sundays and going to a particular school. But, forty years after the spirit of renewal of a Vatican Council and the changes that followed, plus forty years of conversations with people struggling to make sense of fractured lives, some of those past distinctions have disappeared. They are replaced by other images, other stories and other values that attempt to capture this distinctive genius.

Five decades ago, in a seminary for training priests, learned theologians opened up centuries of Catholic thinking, often disguised in arcane Latin, to a mixed bag of students. This was our foundation: Aquinas, Augustine, the Gospels, the councils of the Church, the ever-so-careful distinctions of Christian moral behaviour. Often they were words without music.

The music began quietly, however. Happily it has continued to grow. It came from the lives and stories of the people I met in those first years of ministry. In the crowded wards of a large metropolitan hospital, with all its tragedy and drama, the supposedly clear categories of Protestant, Jew, agnostic, Catholic (whether 'lapsed' or 'devout') melted away before the deeply anxious human beings facing life-threatening illness. Being sensitive to the fear of those facing cardiac surgery or struggling with terminal cancer of the lung required a delicate touch. Where do you find the words from the Gospel or any other spiritual source

on earth, to say to a young mother holding her dying six-month-old child?

Working as a hospital chaplain was followed by something entirely different ... but just as testing: supporting and teaching volunteer teachers of religion going into government schools. How was I best to

support these generous volunteers, mostly women, taking on the task of sharing the Gospel with young people? How was I to extract from the vast store of Christian orthodoxy images and language that would communicate with restless adolescents in hot, jampacked classrooms?

I honestly must admit I learned more from those women about the genuine Catholic spirit and tradition and the reality of the Gospel than I ever was able to teach them.

They were simply my best teachers. Hundreds followed, with the easy warmth of their friendship, the biting grief of their lives, the addictions they struggled with, the complexities of their marriages and family relationships, their life-giving humour—most of all their

humour—all on a search of one kind or another, simply trying to make sense of it all and live a full and satisfying human life. A gentle melody came whispering through the lives of the people to whom I was supposed to be the minister: a melody which enriched the language of this Catholic tradition immeasurably.

The questions of life's complex journey continue to surface. The issues of life and death embedded in the Gospel account of Jesus didn't necessarily become clearer. But they did become more stimulating.

What does it really mean to be a Catholic Christian? How do I break open the timeless words of the Gospel and allow them to be appreciated

anew by the women and men gripped by daily challenges of simply surviving? For that is the world, I quickly came to realise, that most people inhabit.

The words of the Gospels are powerful. But how do I connect then with a young woman working a 60-hour week in a legal firm, or a single father concerned about childcare and raising his two children, or countless others

IN THE WORD 'QUESTION'.

THERE IS THE BEAUTIFUL WORD

'QUEST'. I LOVE THAT WORD.

WE ARE ALL PARTNERS IN THE

QUEST. THE ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS

HAVE NO ANSWERS. YOU ARE

MY QUESTION AND

I AM YOURS—AND THEN

THERE IS DIALOGUE. THE

MOMENT WE HAVE ANSWERS,

THERE IS NO DIALOGUE.

QUESTIONS UNITE PEOPLE.

ANSWERS DIVIDE THEM.

ELIE WEISEL

INTRODUCTION

trying to negotiate the pressure of contemporary culture.

One of the first things I learnt is that you can't speak to people in a foreign language. It must be their language, their words. It must be about their concerns and their stories. To learn a person's language requires a great investment in listening—simply paying attention, making the effort to hear what is being said—and the even more demanding skill of discerning what is not being said. You have to find ways to hear somebody's story before you can even find the vocabulary to start the conversation.

'Sharing the Christian faith with others,' a wise African missioner once claimed, 'is the process of bringing the Gospel to people where they are, not where we would like them to be.' But how do I do that? How do I answer the questions of adults searching for meaning? It is like catching sunlight in a bottle.

I offer the following pages as an introduction to those seeking to understand more about the Catholic Church, in the hope they will also catch some of that sunlight.



THE CHALLENGES AND REWARDS OF WORKING IN A CATHOLIC INSTITUTION

round the mid-seventies, I returned from a long stint overseas and for a while was unemployed. One evening, a neighbour knocked on my door with a book and a piece of advice. She said, 'You should be a school librarian. They can never sack you, and think of all the holidays for travel.' Sounded promising. But, heavens, all those children? I went back to my dinner, read the book I was given and—within days—I had signed up for life.

It has been an interesting and rewarding journey: going to a workplace full of 'little people', observing them as they develop their organisational skills, their notions of justice and how to negotiate the minefields of making and keeping friends.

There have been many changes in school libraries, the most obvious being the introduction of computers.

Ironically, the technological revolution has coincided with what is generally accepted as a golden age of children's books. To my mind, they co-exist happily. The internet and the huge range of excellent factual books provide children with the opportunity to extend their curiosity into realms far beyond the school curriculum, creating—we hope—the informed open-minded citizens of the future.

Through children's books—the best of them—the children learn about love, tolerance, compassion, ambiguity, complexity and resilience.

If these values sound familiar, they should. They mirror the values found in the Gospel stories that are the bedrock of our faith and our schools.

They are part of the unspoken, mutually agreed contract that comes into being when parents make the choice to give their child a Catholic education. Those parents and teachers assume correctly that our lives are strengthened and given meaning with a deeper appreciation of a loving God and our love and understanding of each other.

For me, it is now thirty-eight years, eleven schools and thirty-two school principals later. I am deeply grateful for my neighbour, the book and the knock on the door.

ELIZABETH HUCHES: CATHOLIC SCHOOL LIBRARIAN

have been a teacher at St Ambrose Primary School Concord West for the last fifteen years. This year I took on the new role as family educator. And I love it! I love working in a Catholic school because I am part of something so big!

I am not here just as a teacher in a classroom, or educator for the parents, meeting the academic needs of my community. I am so much more, for I am actually handing on much more.

My role in nurturing and supporting people's faith and commitment to God is what makes my position so much more significant than that of just a teacher. I get the opportunity to broaden minds but, even more, to ignite hearts.

I get to bring the love of God in everything I do and for this I am so grateful.

Each day I am inspired and nurtured in my own life, so much so that I am even

more motivated to meet the new day and any challenges it brings.

TANIA TREVISAN: CATHOLIC SCHOOL TEACHER



ronically, one aspect that appeals to me about working in a Catholic workplace is the complexity. This is a positive form of complexity, particularly in the discernment process when we make decisions involving many different elements and looking through different lenses that are not usually considered part of the decision-making process for many other organisations. As a result, while the process is more complex and usually slower, I believe we make much richer and well-considered decisions for ourselves and the communities we serve through our values-based framework.

As for working in a Catholic hospital, I think the culture is very strong, positive and aligned with my own personal values. There is a certain sense that we look at the welfare and issues of the whole person we either work with or provide care for, and I personally find this a very rewarding, respectful and fulfilling environment in which to work.

THE CHALLENGES AND REWARDS OF WORKING IN A CATHOLIC INSTITUTION

It is also a privilege to continue the heritage and tradition of those who have gone before us—such as the Sisters of Charity—to make our organisations the iconic services they are today. This, of course, brings with it a great responsibility. I have worked in health management all my working life and in many ways I consider it a vocation rather than a career.

ROBERT CUS: CATHOLIC HOSPITAL WORKER

purpose, our vision and our Catholic Mission will endure well past my own lifetime. I'm in the right place, right time and live with the intention of offering my work in loving service.

LISA McDonald: DIRECTOR OF MISSION, ST VINCENT'S HOSPITAL MELBOURNE

'm curious about the scenario that whilst parish numbers are dwindling, people come to our Catholic hospitals en masse. We encounter them often at a very vulnerable time in their life. We are the only encounter with Church and sacrament many people will ever have and it is here that they hear the invitation through every action in our facility to 'come to me all you who are weary ... and I will give you rest.'

I even like the fact that we don't always succeed and we share our pain when we feel we have strayed from our values. We hold our values in high esteem and are prepared to fight for them and work to bring us back on track. In this respect, the old Christian tradition of lamentation still has a place and is cathartic: we stay together as a community to continue the healing work.

As a Catholic facility we have a wonderful history, in our case gifted to us by the enduring legacy of the Sisters of Charity. Storytelling is a powerful element in building culture, inspiring loyalty and connecting each person—patients and staff—to a story much longer than their own. The Sisters are loved and their contribution recognised. Our challenge as leaders is to invite staff to not think back wistfully on the old days when the Sisters were with us numerically, but to rise to the challenge and meet the needs of our own time in the world and in our communities, in the spirit of Mary Aikenhead, just as the Sisters have encouraged us to do. In this way, our hospital mirrors the predicament of the entire Catholic Church.

On a daily basis I like the fact that words such as love, joy, formation, sacred and hope are always welcome at the table right there alongside quality reports, budget negotiations and patient care.

I'm not sure that this can be found everywhere. Foremost, I believe that we are not a hospital with a Mission, we are a Mission with a hospital. That our



WHAT DO CATHOLICS BELIEVE?

What Catholics believe is summed up in a series of short formal statements called creeds, taken from the Latin word *credere* meaning 'to believe'.

There are a number of these statements dating back to the earliest centuries of Christianity when they were used as statements of faith by those being initiated into the Church. When an infant is baptised, his or her godparents and all those gathered, recite the Creed (called the 'Apostles Creed') as a sign of accepting the beliefs of this particular community of faith on the infant's behalf.

THE APOSTLE'S CREED

I BELIEVE IN GOD, THE FATHER ALMIGHTY, CREATOR OF HEAVEN AND EARTH, AND IN JESUS CHRIST, HIS ONLY SON, OUR LORD, WHO WAS CONCEIVED BY THE HOLY SPIRIT, BORN OF THE VIRGIN MARY, SUFFERED UNDER PONTIUS PILATE, WAS CRUCIFIED, DIED AND WAS BURIED; HE DESCENDED INTO HELL; ON THE THIRD DAY HE ROSE AGAIN FROM THE DEAD; HE ASCENDED INTO HEAVEN, AND IS SEATED AT THE RIGHT HAND OF GOD THE FATHER ALMIGHTY; FROM THERE HE WILL COME TO JUDGE THE LIVING AND THE DEAD. I BELIEVE IN THE HOLY SPIRIT, THE HOLY CATHOLIC CHURCH, THE COMMUNION OF SAINTS, THE FORGIVENESS OF SINS, THE RESURRECTION OF THE BODY, AND LIFE EVERLASTING.

AMEN.

A BELIEF THAT BEGINS WITH JESUS

JESUS SANG A SONG

In everything he said and everything he did Jesus sang a song.

Sometimes when he cured a person he sang softly and gently a song of love.

Sometimes when he told his tantalising stories he sang a haunting melody, the sort of melody you find yourself humming through the day without even knowing you are doing it.

He sang about his Father in heaven, the source of all life, who was caught up in an outrageous love of each of us.

Sometimes when defending the little people, the poor, his voice grew strong and powerful until at his own death, he sang so powerfully

that his voice filled the world and its history. His whole life was a song.

His young friends who first heard him were hypnotized by the song and began singing it to others.

They didn't sing it as well as Jesus did; they forgot some of the words, their voices sometimes went flat, they even argued about the melody, but they sang to the best of their ability.

And the people who heard them thought in their turn that this was the most beautiful song they had ever heard.

And so the song of Jesus gradually spread out from Jerusalem into other lands.

Parents sang it to their children and it began to be passed down through the generations and through the centuries. The song was about giving life to others, that they might have life in abundance.

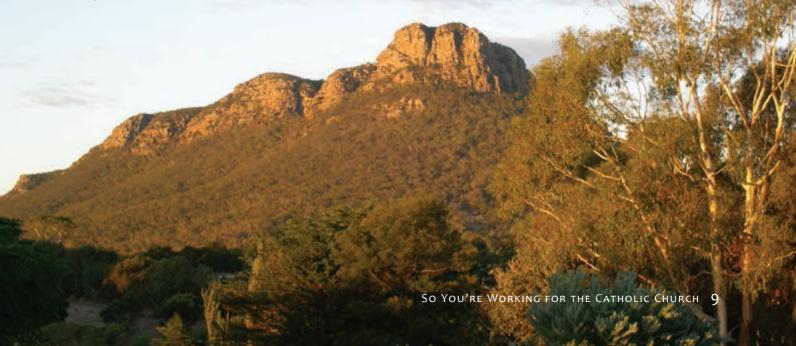
Among the last places on earth that the song reached was the land that would be called Australia.

The melody was carried in convict ships and among the families of early settlers, with the men who built our railroads, and the women who shaped our homes, those who explored the outback and those who built our cities.

It inspired the women and men who built our schools and designed our hospitals.

Happily the song continues to be sung.

Based upon a story by Bishop Geoffrey Robinson. Adapted with permission



A BELIEF THAT BEGINS WITH JESUS

he front door of a parish priest's house attracts a wide range of human stories. They could populate a Bryce Courtenay novel. In the middle of a quiet Sunday afternoon, the doorbell rang. 'Are you the priest?' The caller was a young man, Asian appearance, tall, wellpresented and polite.

'I want you to tell me something about Jesus,' he said.

There are times when the song can be sung easily and then there are other times... Rubbing the sleep out of his eyes, the priest invited his young visitor into the presbytery. Where to start?

'How about a cup of coffee?'

Heating up the jug, the priest asked himself: how many millions of people on this planet, over the two millennia, have held the name Jesus sacred. It is hard to escape the conclusion that few have really understood him and even fewer still have tried to put into practice what he wanted to see done. The priest keenly realised this himself, from his own sometimes feeble efforts. The great Indian leader of non-violence and his nation's liberation, Mohandas Gandhi, claimed he loved and respected the message of Christ, but he failed to recognise its

genius in the disappointing lives of Christians.

The question asked by the young visitor, 'Who is Jesus?' is asked by a substantial percentage of the six and a half billion people living today. It occupies the minds, shapes the lifestyle and dictates a code of behaviour for countless millions. The number of Christian groups and communities, large and small, cannot be measured. The story of Jesus has been put into song, meditated upon, argued over, preached about. It has been the subject of countless writers, poets, architects and musicians.

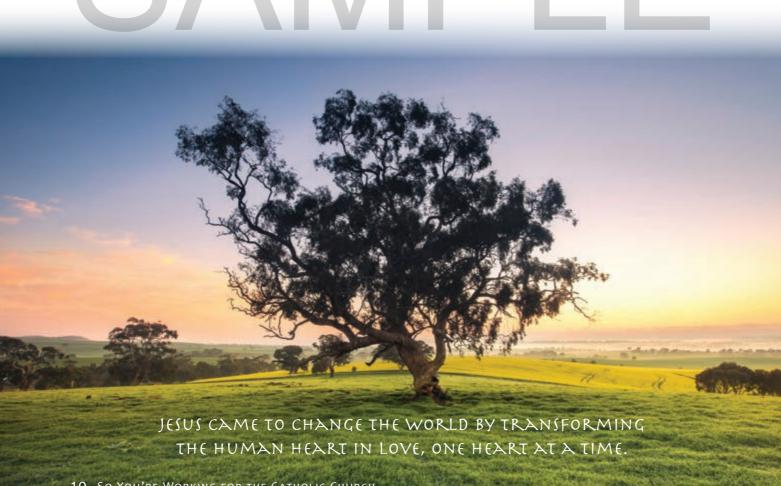
The supreme irony is that some of the things he opposed most strongly in his time are now preached throughout the world in his name.

The priest and the visitor settled down with their coffee.

'Tell me something about yourself.' The stories flowed.



'Now let me say something about this person who inspires everything we do around here,' the priest began.



A BELIEF THAT BEGINS WITH JESUS

The Bible includes not one Gospel story of Jesus, but four. Each has its own distinctive perspective on his life. The Gospels are not biographies and were never intended to be. Their purpose was to show how Jesus could be relevant to people who lived outside Palestine, a generation or two after Jesus' death. Attempting to describe his personality in a few sentences runs the great risk of missing the point, but at times like this, that is exactly what is being asked for.

In the Gospels, read every Sunday in a parish church,

certain things stand out. Jesus heals the sick, he is compassionate and patient, yet never fails to challenge those he meets. He challenges them to seek a fuller, more human life. He grew up with people who seemed locked into a religious idea that shrivelled their minds, an empty legalism that gripped their lives, particularly the minds of the religious leaders. Often he simply shares meals with people, mixing easily in company seen by

IF YOU WERE TO ASK ME POINT-BLANK: 'WHAT DOES IT MEAN TO YOU TO LIVE SPIRITUALLY?' I WOULD HAVE TO REPLY: 'LIVING WITH JESUS AT THE CENTRE.' THERE ARE ALWAYS COUNTLESS QUESTIONS, PROBLEMS, DISCUSSIONS AND DIFFICULTIES THAT DEMAND ONE'S ATTENTION. DESPITE THIS, WHEN I LOOK BACK OVER THE LAST THIRTY YEARS OF MY LIFE, I CAN SAY THAT, FOR ME, THE PERSON OF JESUS HAS COME TO BE MORE AND MORE IMPORTANT. SPECIFICALLY, THIS MEANS THAT WHAT MATTERS INCREASINGLY IS GETTING TO KNOW JESUS AND LIVING IN SOLIDARITY WITH HIM.

> Henri Nouwen, Jesus: a Gospel, Orbis Books, New York, 2001

others as dubious, even compromising. He forgives sinners. He feeds the hungry. He casts out demons and restores women and men to life. He tells stories about a better way of relating to one another.

Jesus had a special phrase, which described what sort of world he was trying to bring about. It was 'the kingdom of heaven' or 'the reign of God'. This described a new way of relating to one another with an expanded sense of compassion and respect. He spoke about a new community imbued with new appreciation of justice, peace and love.

At the heart of the Gospels, Christians believe that in Jesus we see God existing within a normal, human life. When you come to think of it, this is the only way we can get our head around this immense mystery. Jesus Christ, we believe, is the Son of God. He makes God present to us.

The Gospels are full of stories told by Jesus. In one of the most celebrated he sets out to try to describe this ultimate mystery of who is God and what is his relationship with us. The story is known as 'The Prodigal Son'. It is the tale of a father crushed by his avaricious son, who demands his inheritance before the appropriate time—while the father is still living. The son leaves home,

wastes the entire amount and is left destitute. The high point of the story describes the old man receiving his bankrupt son back into the family home with a level of forgiveness and unconditional generosity which can scarcely be imagined.

In this way Jesus describes the God whom he called 'Father'. But even this word which Jesus uses when speaking about his Father is powerful. He employs the Hebrew term Abba, an immensely intimate name which a Jewish child would use, best translated as 'Daddy'.

> To try to catch the essence of the person of Jesus is to understand two things: the intimate relationship he enjoyed with God his father and the relationship he developed with the people he met.

> Firstly, Jesus assured the people of his own time, struggling with their distorted religious ideas, that their God was a father who was compassionate, patient and limitlessly forgiving. Secondly, it was

through the unique relationships he achieved with those he met—above all those on the margins of polite society—the honesty and respect he offered them, the healing, the empathy with which he listened to their dreams and their fears, that he revealed God's essence. It was the warmth of his smile, the look in his eyes, the manner in which he could stir something deep in people's memory, that he personified the astonishing love that his gentle and gracious God has for his people.

For a believer, coming to know Jesus is more than an intellectual pursuit, a matter of amassing a number of stories. It is to develop a personal relationship, a mystical and emotional experience, much like falling in love.

That's the story we try to tell here in our parish, the priest concludes. At times, I fear, not very well and not very convincingly. But it is life-giving story we celebrate here every Sunday. Why not join us one day and hear a little more about what it means? We call it the good news.

The young man puts down his cup, thanks the priest, and leaves the house on his continuing search for life's meaning.